



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

16 SEP 1985

VICTORIA

CATALOGUE NUMBER 6202.2

30 JULY 1985

THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIAN REGIONS MAY 1985

(Incorporating Industry and Occupation Tables)

INQUIRIES Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics, ask for Mr John Camfield.

CONTENTS

		Page
	Explanatory notes	2
	Graphs	4
	Civilian population aged 15 years and over -	
1	Labour force status by regions, March 1985	7
2	Labour force status by regions, April 1985	8
3	Labour force status by regions, May 1985	9
4	Labour force status and age by regions, May 1985	10
	Employed persons -	
5	Industry by regions, May 1985	14
6	Occupation by regions, May 1985	16
7	Industry and occupation by age, May 1985	18
8	Average weekly hours worked by industry and occupation, May 1985	19
9	Status of worker and hours worked, May 1985	20
	Unemployed persons -	
0	Industry and occupation of last full-time job, May 1985	20
	Standard errors -	
	Standard errors of estimates	21
	Standard errors of estimates of month to month movements	21

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

1. This publication contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the population survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

Scope of survey

3. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
 - (i) on paid leave;
 - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;

- (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
- (iv) on strike or locked out;
- (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
- (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
 - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
 - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The **labour force** comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The **participation rate** is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

Marital status. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as married or not married. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

Revision of series

5. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

Status of worker

6. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week).

Classification of industry and occupation

7. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised June 1981.

Victorian regions

8. Maps of the labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. More detailed maps and a list of the component local government areas and/or statistical divisions in each region can be found in Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2).

Reliability of estimates

9. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of

the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on page 21. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in Section 4 of Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics, (6262.2).

10. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

Related publications

11. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

The Labour Force, Victoria (6201.2) (monthly)

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary
(6202.0) (monthly)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly)

The Labour Force, Australia (6204.0) (annual)

Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force
Statistics (6262.2)

12. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

13. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

Symbols and other usages

na not available

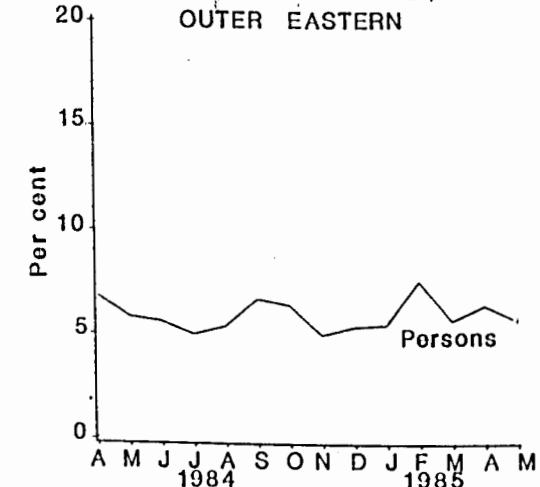
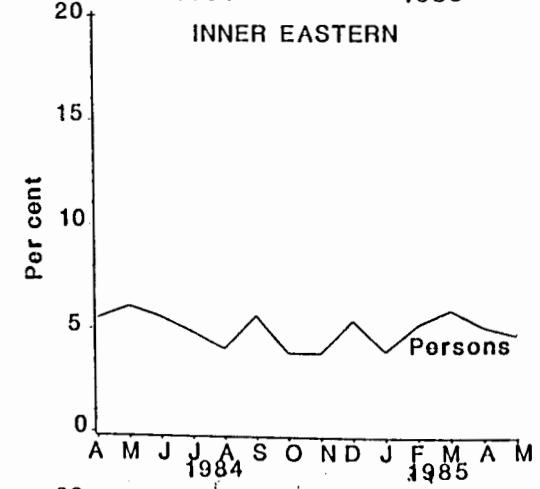
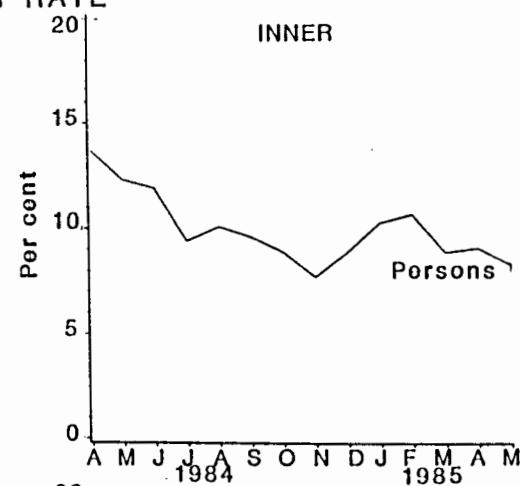
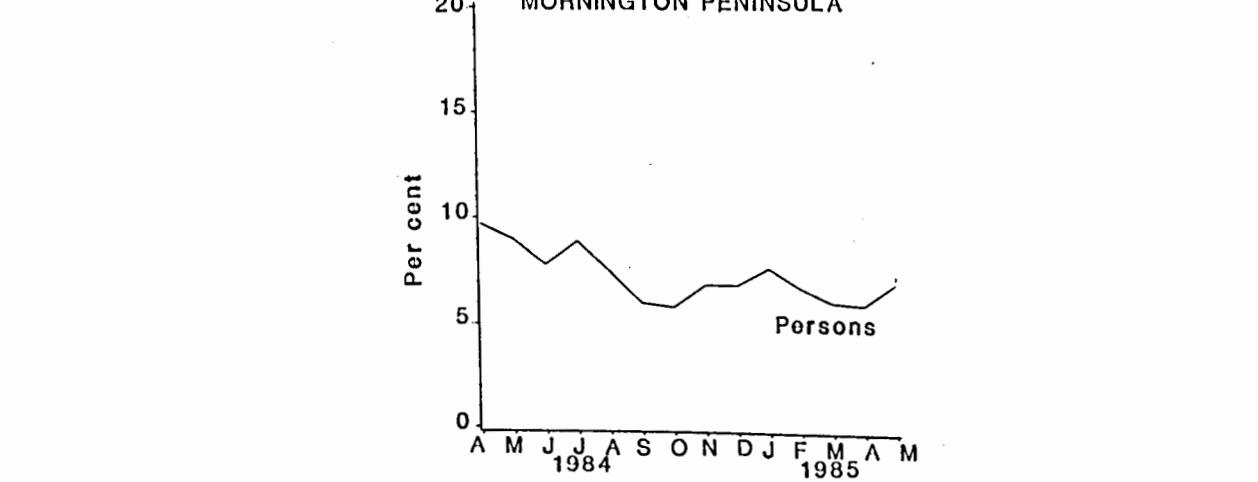
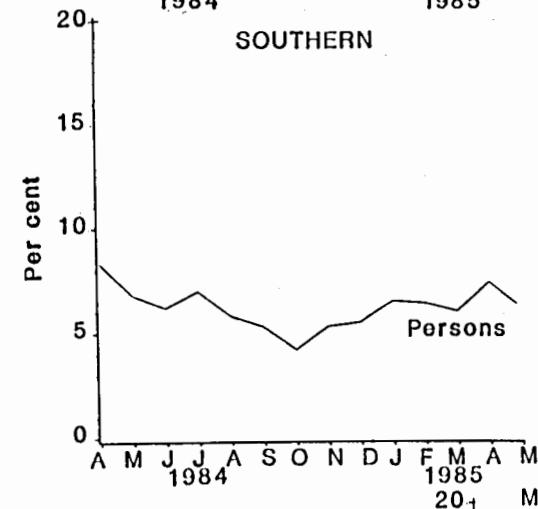
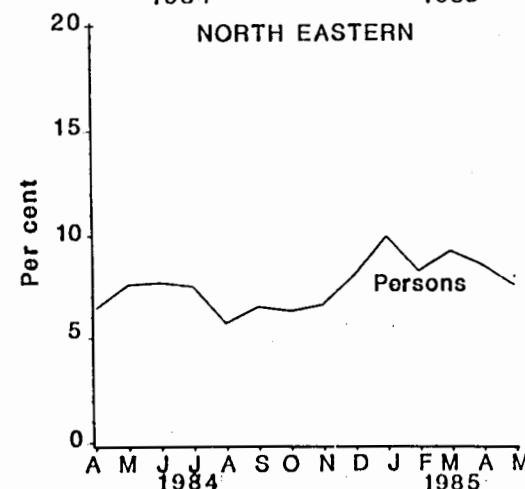
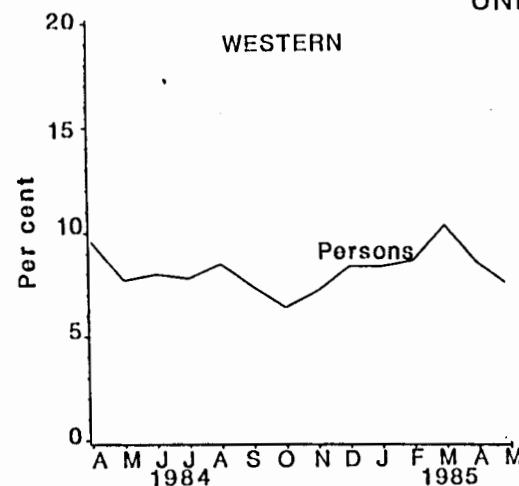
nec not elsewhere classified

.. not applicable

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

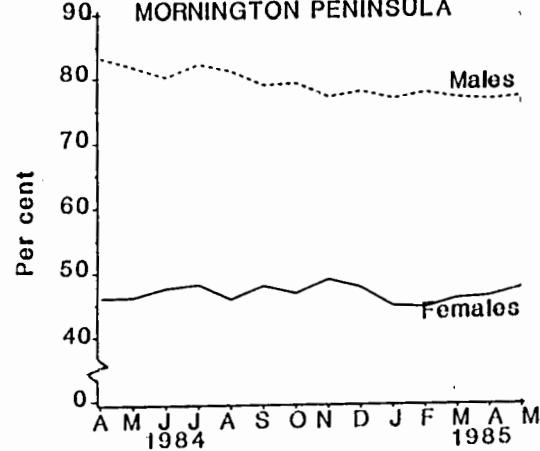
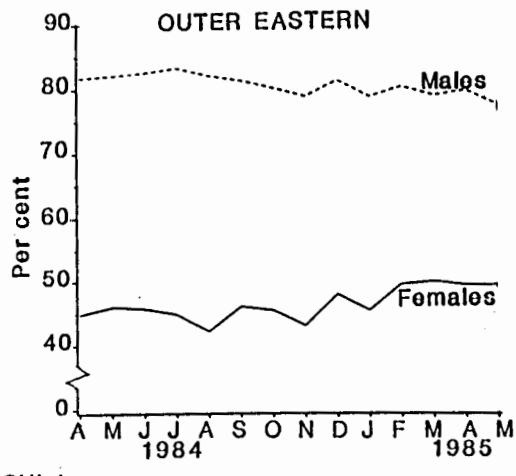
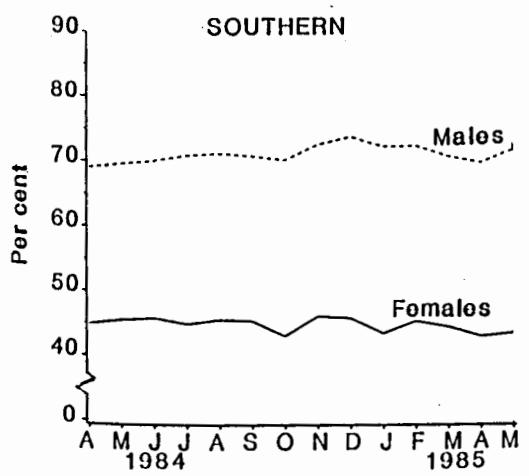
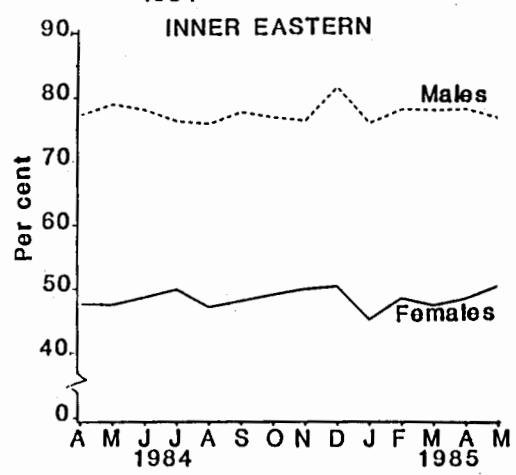
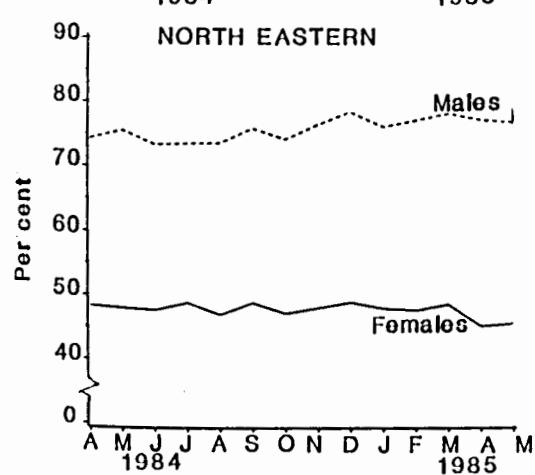
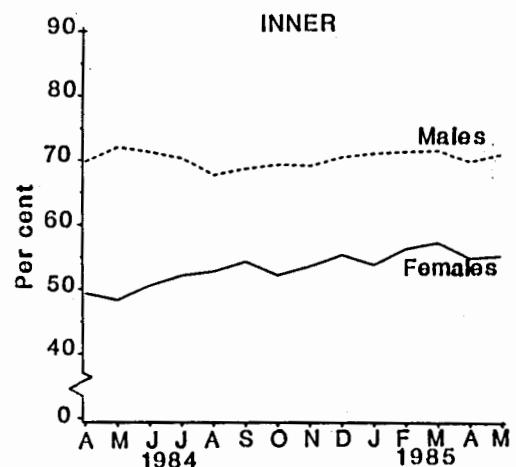
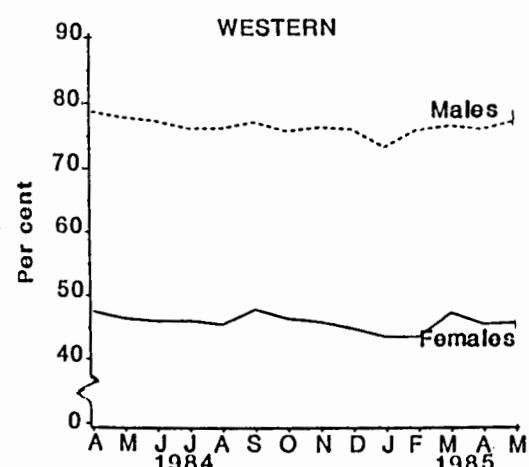
Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



Per cent

MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS
PARTICIPATION RATE



Reg

Me1
We
In
No
In
In
So
Ou
Mo
Res
So
No
No
Ea

Me1
We
In
No
In
In
So
Ou
Mo
Res
So
No
No
Ea

Me1
We
In
No
In
In
So
Ou
Mo
Res
So
No
No
Ea

Me
W
I
N
I
S
C
M
Re
S
N
N
E

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MARCH 1985

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	731.0	47.0	778.0	58.4	836.4	261.2	7.0	76.2
Western Melbourne	141.4	6.1	147.5	15.9	163.4	49.5	9.8	76.8
Inner Melbourne	74.5	6.0	80.6	8.7	89.3	35.0	9.7	71.9
North Eastern Melbourne	99.5	6.2	105.6	9.0	114.6	31.5	7.8	78.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	137.1	11.8	148.9	8.4	157.3	43.6	5.3	78.3
Southern Melbourne	90.2	8.2	98.4	6.3	104.7	42.7	6.0	71.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	75.1	*	78.2	*	81.2	21.3	*	79.2
Mornington Peninsula	113.1	5.6	118.8	7.2	125.9	37.7	5.7	77.0
Rest of Victoria -	276.4	17.3	293.7	27.0	320.7	119.1	8.4	72.9
South Western Victoria	69.2	4.9	74.1	6.9	81.1	36.5	8.6	68.9
North Western Victoria	59.7	4.4	64.1	4.8	68.9	22.2	6.9	75.6
Northern Victoria	81.3	6.0	87.3	10.8	98.1	38.4	11.0	71.9
Eastern Victoria	66.2	*	68.2	4.5	72.7	22.0	6.2	76.7
Total Victoria	1,007.4	64.3	1,071.7	85.5	1,157.1	380.3	7.4	75.3
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	177.1	120.3	297.4	19.8	317.2	362.5	6.2	46.7
Western Melbourne	36.1	23.8	59.8	5.6	65.5	74.1	8.6	46.9
Inner Melbourne	18.5	7.0	25.5	*	27.9	24.6	*	53.1
North Eastern Melbourne	22.9	18.2	41.1	4.0	45.1	45.1	8.9	50.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	31.1	23.7	54.8	*	57.2	69.1	*	45.3
Southern Melbourne	23.9	14.8	38.7	*	40.5	47.9	*	45.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	17.2	15.4	32.5	*	34.5	36.9	*	48.3
Mornington Peninsula	27.4	17.5	45.0	*	46.7	64.8	*	41.9
Rest of Victoria -	53.4	59.5	113.0	8.9	121.9	165.2	7.3	42.5
South Western Victoria	11.3	14.4	25.7	*	27.5	47.8	*	36.5
North Western Victoria	12.9	10.9	23.8	*	25.9	33.3	*	43.7
Northern Victoria	18.0	19.2	37.3	*	40.5	48.6	*	45.4
Eastern Victoria	11.2	15.0	26.3	*	28.0	35.5	*	44.2
Total Victoria	230.5	179.9	410.4	28.7	439.1	527.7	6.5	45.4
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	343.8	167.7	511.5	47.8	559.3	595.7	8.6	48.4
Western Melbourne	59.8	29.3	89.1	11.6	100.8	111.9	11.6	47.4
Inner Melbourne	58.1	15.8	73.9	6.4	80.3	59.4	8.0	57.5
North Eastern Melbourne	42.0	22.7	64.7	8.5	73.2	77.1	11.6	48.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	61.4	34.0	95.4	7.1	102.5	113.1	6.9	47.5
Southern Melbourne	47.2	23.6	70.8	4.6	75.3	93.7	6.1	44.6
Outer Eastern Melbourne	27.5	18.6	46.1	4.5	50.6	50.3	8.9	50.1
Mornington Peninsula	47.7	23.7	71.4	5.1	76.5	90.2	6.7	45.9
Rest of Victoria -	96.2	77.8	174.0	20.0	194.0	253.4	10.3	43.4
South Western Victoria	21.2	19.2	40.4	5.2	45.6	67.4	11.4	40.4
North Western Victoria	25.5	15.9	41.5	5.4	46.8	59.8	11.5	43.9
Northern Victoria	30.1	24.3	54.4	7.0	61.4	77.0	11.4	44.4
Eastern Victoria	19.4	18.3	37.7	*	40.1	49.2	*	44.9
Total Victoria	440.0	245.5	685.5	67.8	753.3	849.1	9.0	47.0
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,074.8	214.7	1,289.4	106.3	1,395.7	857.0	7.6	62.0
Western Melbourne	201.3	35.3	236.6	27.6	264.2	161.3	10.4	62.1
Inner Melbourne	132.7	21.8	154.5	15.1	169.6	94.3	8.9	64.3
North Eastern Melbourne	141.5	28.9	170.4	17.5	187.8	108.6	9.3	63.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	198.5	45.8	244.3	15.5	259.8	156.7	6.0	62.4
Southern Melbourne	137.4	31.8	169.2	10.8	180.0	136.4	6.0	56.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	102.6	21.7	124.3	7.5	131.8	71.6	5.7	64.8
Mornington Peninsula	160.9	29.3	190.2	12.3	202.5	127.9	6.1	61.3
Rest of Victoria -	372.6	95.1	467.7	47.0	514.7	372.5	9.1	58.0
South Western Victoria	90.4	24.2	114.6	12.1	126.7	103.9	9.6	54.9
North Western Victoria	85.2	20.3	105.6	10.1	115.7	82.0	8.7	58.5
Northern Victoria	111.4	30.3	141.7	17.8	159.5	115.4	11.2	58.0
Eastern Victoria	85.6	20.3	105.9	6.9	112.8	71.2	6.1	61.3
Total Victoria	1,447.4	309.8	1,757.2	153.3	1,910.4	1,229.4	8.0	60.8

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, APRIL 1985

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipatio- n rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	725.8	52.5	778.4	53.8	832.2	267.0	6.5	75.1
Western Melbourne	141.8	6.2	148.0	13.4	161.4	50.2	8.3	76.1
Inner Melbourne	75.0	5.3	80.3	8.2	88.5	37.6	9.2	70.1
North Eastern Melbourne	98.0	5.4	103.4	9.1	112.5	32.8	8.1	77.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	137.4	14.1	151.5	6.7	158.2	43.3	4.2	78.1
Southern Melbourne	86.9	10.4	97.3	7.6	104.9	44.9	7.2	70.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	75.6	*	79.0	*	81.8	20.4	*	80.0
Mornington Peninsula	111.1	7.7	118.8	6.1	124.9	37.8	4.9	76.1
Rest of Victoria -	276.5	18.5	295.0	19.2	314.2	126.2	6.1	71.1
South Western Victoria	70.7	6.5	77.2	4.5	81.7	35.9	5.5	69.1
North Western Victoria	55.2	*	59.0	*	61.8	25.8	*	70.1
Northern Victoria	85.4	5.9	91.3	8.2	99.5	39.1	8.3	71.1
Eastern Victoria	65.2	*	67.5	*	71.3	25.4	*	73.1
Total Victoria	1,002.3	71.1	1,073.4	73.0	1,146.4	393.1	6.4	74.1
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	169.4	119.5	289.0	22.1	311.1	364.2	7.1	46.1
Western Melbourne	35.0	23.5	58.5	4.2	62.7	75.1	6.7	45.1
Inner Melbourne	18.3	6.9	25.2	*	28.6	25.3	*	53.1
North Eastern Melbourne	21.9	15.3	37.3	*	40.1	49.2	*	44.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	29.1	26.8	55.9	*	59.6	66.6	*	47.1
Southern Melbourne	21.4	14.8	36.3	*	38.7	50.5	*	43.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	16.7	14.2	30.9	*	33.3	36.3	*	47.1
Mornington Peninsula	27.1	17.9	45.0	*	48.1	61.2	*	44.1
Rest of Victoria -	49.8	59.9	109.7	8.0	117.7	166.5	6.8	41.1
South Western Victoria	11.4	14.6	26.0	*	27.7	45.8	*	37.1
North Western Victoria	10.7	11.1	21.8	*	24.0	33.1	*	42.1
Northern Victoria	16.8	18.5	35.3	*	37.7	49.9	*	43.1
Eastern Victoria	10.8	15.7	26.5	*	28.3	37.6	*	42.1
Total Victoria	219.3	179.4	398.7	30.1	428.8	530.7	7.0	44.1
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	335.8	165.2	501.0	46.5	547.5	608.9	8.5	47.1
Western Melbourne	58.0	29.7	87.7	8.9	96.6	114.7	9.2	45.1
Inner Melbourne	55.9	14.9	70.8	6.9	77.7	63.4	8.9	55.1
North Eastern Melbourne	39.5	21.2	60.7	6.4	67.1	81.4	9.5	45.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	64.2	36.0	100.2	7.1	107.3	113.4	6.6	48.1
Southern Melbourne	44.8	22.1	66.9	5.6	72.6	95.9	7.8	43.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	26.7	17.9	44.6	5.6	50.2	51.3	11.2	49.1
Mornington Peninsula	46.7	23.4	70.0	6.1	76.1	88.7	8.0	46.1
Rest of Victoria -	91.6	76.6	168.2	18.5	186.7	261.4	9.9	41.1
South Western Victoria	22.2	17.8	39.9	5.4	45.3	66.9	11.9	40.1
North Western Victoria	23.9	16.2	40.1	4.4	44.5	63.0	9.9	41.1
Northern Victoria	28.1	23.9	52.0	5.1	57.1	79.6	8.9	41.1
Eastern Victoria	17.5	18.7	36.1	*	39.8	51.9	*	43.1
Total Victoria	427.4	241.8	669.2	65.0	734.2	870.2	8.9	45.1
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,061.6	217.8	1,279.4	100.3	1,379.7	875.8	7.3	61.1
Western Melbourne	199.8	35.9	235.7	22.2	257.9	164.9	8.6	61.1
Inner Melbourne	130.9	20.2	151.1	15.1	166.2	101.0	9.1	62.1
North Eastern Melbourne	137.6	26.6	164.1	15.5	179.6	114.2	8.6	61.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	201.5	50.2	251.7	13.8	265.5	156.7	5.2	62.1
Southern Melbourne	131.7	32.5	164.3	13.2	177.5	140.8	7.4	55.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	102.3	21.3	123.6	8.5	132.0	71.7	6.4	64.1
Mornington Peninsula	157.8	31.1	188.8	12.1	201.0	126.5	6.0	61.1
Rest of Victoria -	368.1	95.1	463.2	37.7	500.9	387.5	7.5	56.1
South Western Victoria	92.9	24.3	117.2	9.9	127.0	102.8	7.8	55.1
North Western Victoria	79.1	20.0	99.1	7.2	106.3	88.8	6.8	54.1
Northern Victoria	113.5	29.8	143.2	13.3	156.5	118.7	8.5	56.1
Eastern Victoria	82.6	21.1	103.7	7.4	111.0	77.3	6.6	59.1
Total Victoria	1,429.7	312.8	1,742.5	138.0	1,880.6	1,263.4	7.3	59.1

- Partic-
ipatio-
n rate
(per cent)

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipatio- n rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
5. 75. Melbourne Statistical Division -	731.8	52.3	784.0	51.8	835.8	264.8	6.2	75.9
3. 76. Western Melbourne	142.9	6.4	149.3	12.3	161.7	47.0	7.6	77.5
2. 70. Inner Melbourne	77.8	8.3	86.1	9.0	95.1	38.1	9.5	71.4
1. 77. North Eastern Melbourne	98.9	6.3	105.2	8.5	113.7	33.7	7.5	77.1
2. 78. Inner Eastern Melbourne	135.3	12.9	148.2	6.5	154.7	45.6	4.2	77.2
2. 70. Southern Melbourne	89.2	8.6	97.8	7.3	105.1	40.6	6.9	72.1
* 80. Outer Eastern Melbourne	75.6	*	78.7	*	80.4	22.8	*	77.9
9. 76. Mornington Peninsula	112.0	6.8	118.8	6.4	125.2	36.9	5.1	77.2
71. Rest of Victoria -	276.1	18.3	294.4	19.9	314.3	126.7	6.3	71.3
6. 69. South Western Victoria	69.4	5.2	74.5	4.6	79.1	34.8	5.8	69.5
70. North Western Victoria	59.0	4.0	63.0	*	66.0	25.7	*	72.0
71. Northern Victoria	84.1	5.6	89.7	8.0	97.7	39.7	8.2	71.1
73. Eastern Victoria	63.5	*	67.2	4.3	71.5	26.5	6.1	72.9
74. Total Victoria	1,007.8	70.6	1,078.4	71.7	1,150.1	391.5	6.2	74.6
MARRIED FEMALES								
46. Melbourne Statistical Division -	172.1	125.9	298.1	18.6	316.7	355.6	5.9	47.1
45. Western Melbourne	37.7	22.6	60.3	*	62.9	75.3	*	45.5
53. Inner Melbourne	17.3	8.7	26.0	*	28.4	25.6	*	52.6
44. North Eastern Melbourne	22.0	17.2	39.2	*	41.8	48.2	*	46.4
47. Inner Eastern Melbourne	26.7	29.1	55.9	*	59.0	64.6	*	47.7
43. Southern Melbourne	25.2	14.4	39.7	*	41.0	47.0	*	46.6
47. Outer Eastern Melbourne	16.7	14.2	30.8	*	33.2	36.6	*	47.5
44. Mornington Peninsula	26.5	19.7	46.2	4.2	50.4	58.1	8.3	46.4
41. Rest of Victoria -	49.8	61.2	111.1	7.2	118.3	168.7	6.1	41.2
37. South Western Victoria	10.4	16.2	26.6	*	28.5	45.5	*	38.5
42. North Western Victoria	11.3	10.6	21.9	*	23.4	35.7	*	39.6
43. Northern Victoria	16.4	19.9	36.3	*	39.1	49.9	*	43.9
42. Eastern Victoria	11.8	14.5	26.2	*	27.3	37.6	*	42.1
44. Total Victoria	221.9	187.2	409.1	25.8	434.9	524.3	5.9	45.3
ALL FEMALES								
47. Melbourne Statistical Division -	342.4	173.9	516.3	41.5	557.8	600.1	7.4	48.2
45. Western Melbourne	63.1	28.3	91.4	7.2	98.6	116.3	7.3	45.9
55. Inner Melbourne	56.6	17.5	74.1	5.5	79.5	63.7	6.9	55.5
45. North Eastern Melbourne	40.6	23.9	64.5	5.4	69.9	83.3	7.7	45.6
48. Inner Eastern Melbourne	62.2	40.7	102.9	6.1	109.0	106.4	5.6	50.6
43. Southern Melbourne	46.3	21.2	67.5	*	71.2	92.2	*	43.6
49. Outer Eastern Melbourne	27.9	18.0	45.9	5.7	51.7	52.4	11.1	49.6
46. Mornington Peninsula	45.8	24.2	70.0	7.9	77.9	85.8	10.2	47.6
41. Rest of Victoria -	91.6	79.2	170.8	17.5	188.3	260.4	9.3	42.0
40. South Western Victoria	21.4	19.9	41.3	5.3	46.5	65.6	11.3	41.5
41. North Western Victoria	23.6	16.4	40.0	*	43.3	65.3	*	39.9
41. Northern Victoria	27.3	25.6	52.9	6.5	59.4	78.9	10.9	42.9
43. Eastern Victoria	19.3	17.2	36.6	*	39.0	50.6	*	43.6
45. Total Victoria	434.0	253.0	687.0	59.0	746.0	860.5	7.9	46.4
PERSONS								
61. Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,074.2	226.1	1,300.3	93.3	1,393.6	864.9	6.7	61.7
61. Western Melbourne	206.1	34.7	240.7	19.5	260.2	163.3	7.5	61.4
62. Inner Melbourne	134.4	25.7	160.1	14.5	174.6	101.8	8.3	63.2
61. North Eastern Melbourne	139.5	30.2	169.7	13.9	183.5	117.1	7.6	61.1
62. Inner Eastern Melbourne	197.4	53.6	251.1	12.7	263.7	152.0	4.8	63.4
55. Southern Melbourne	135.5	29.8	165.4	11.0	176.3	132.7	6.2	57.0
64. Outer Eastern Melbourne	103.5	21.1	124.6	7.5	132.1	75.3	5.7	63.7
61. Mornington Peninsula	157.8	31.0	188.8	14.3	203.1	122.7	7.1	62.3
56. Rest of Victoria -	367.7	97.5	465.2	37.4	502.5	387.2	7.4	56.5
55. South Western Victoria	90.7	25.1	115.8	9.8	125.6	100.4	7.8	55.6
54. North Western Victoria	82.6	20.4	103.0	6.3	109.3	91.0	5.7	54.6
56. Northern Victoria	111.4	31.2	142.6	14.4	157.1	118.6	9.2	57.0
59. Eastern Victoria	82.8	20.9	103.7	6.8	110.5	77.1	6.2	58.9
59. Total Victoria	1,441.9	323.6	1,765.5	130.6	1,896.1	1,252.0	6.9	60.2

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1985

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed		Not in Labour force	Partici- pation (per cent)	Employed		Not in Labour force	Partici- pation (per cent)	Employed		Not in Labour force	Partici- pation (per cent)
	('000)	('000)	('000)	rate	('000)	('000)	('000)	rate	('000)	('000)	('000)	rate
WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	35.9	40.9	10.5	79.5	28.4	32.0	18.0	64.0	64.3	72.9	28.5	71.9
25 - 34	41.2	43.3	*	95.0	27.6	28.7	21.1	57.6	68.8	71.9	23.4	75.5
35 - 44	30.7	32.9	*	92.6	15.6	71.3	16.7	50.9	46.4	50.2	19.3	72.2
45 - 54	26.1	27.3	*	88.6	14.4	14.9	12.3	54.7	40.5	42.2	15.9	72.7
55 and over	15.4	17.2	28.1	38.0	5.4	5.8	48.2	10.7	20.8	23.0	76.3	23.2
Total	149.3	161.7	47.0	77.5	91.4	98.6	116.3	45.9	240.7	260.2	163.3	61.4
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	19.1	21.6	7.2	75.0	24.9	26.4	8.9	74.7	43.9	48.0	16.1	74.8
25 - 34	32.5	35.0	*	92.8	24.7	26.5	6.5	80.4	57.2	61.4	9.2	87.0
35 - 44	15.0	16.3	*	83.3	11.9	12.7	7.8	61.9	26.9	29.0	11.1	72.4
45 - 54	11.5	12.9	*	87.3	8.5	9.2	8.4	52.2	20.0	22.1	10.3	68.2
55 and over	8.1	9.4	23.1	28.9	4.1	4.7	32.0	12.9	12.1	14.1	55.1	20.4
Total	86.1	95.1	38.1	71.4	74.1	79.5	63.7	55.5	160.1	174.6	101.8	63.2
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	25.6	29.2	9.5	75.5	19.1	21.2	12.1	63.7	44.7	50.4	21.6	70.0
25 - 34	26.3	29.0	*	94.2	21.3	23.1	13.2	63.6	47.6	52.1	15.0	77.6
35 - 44	26.8	28.5	*	91.6	14.8	15.9	13.1	54.9	41.6	44.4	15.7	73.9
45 - 54	17.6	18.0	*	88.9	6.3	6.7	7.4	47.8	23.8	24.7	9.6	72.0
55 and over	9.0	9.0	17.6	33.8	*	*	37.6	*	11.9	11.9	55.2	17.7
Total	105.2	113.7	33.7	77.1	64.5	69.9	83.3	45.6	169.7	183.5	117.1	61.1
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	28.9	32.3	16.8	65.9	30.5	34.0	15.7	68.4	59.4	66.3	32.4	67.2
25 - 34	29.2	30.4	*	95.1	21.9	23.2	9.3	71.5	51.1	53.6	10.8	83.2
35 - 44	38.1	39.0	*	98.9	25.6	26.2	16.7	61.1	63.7	65.2	17.1	79.2
45 - 54	29.3	29.5	*	94.8	18.4	18.6	13.6	57.8	47.7	48.1	15.2	75.9
55 and over	22.7	23.6	25.2	48.3	6.5	6.9	51.1	11.9	29.2	30.5	76.4	28.5
Total	148.2	154.7	45.6	77.2	102.9	109.0	106.4	50.6	251.1	263.7	152.0	63.4

15 - 34	29.3	29.5	4	94.8	18.4	18.6	13.6	57.8	47.7	48.1	15.2	75.9
55 and over	22.7	23.6	25.2	48.3	6.5	6.9	51.1	11.9	29.2	30.5	76.4	28.5
Total	148.2	154.7	45.6	77.2	102.9	109.0	106.4	50.6	251.1	263.7	152.0	63.4

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	15.3	17.7	10.1	63.6	16.4	17.9	12.0	59.8	31.6	35.6	22.1	61.7
25 - 34	28.6	31.1	*	95.6	17.8	18.9	9.1	67.5	46.4	50.0	10.6	82.6
35 - 44	23.7	24.1	*	96.4	16.7	17.1	8.8	65.9	40.3	41.2	9.7	80.9
45 - 54	14.9	16.2	*	91.9	11.0	11.7	7.3	61.4	25.9	27.9	8.8	76.1
55 and over	15.4	16.0	26.7	37.5	5.7	5.7	54.9	9.3	21.0	21.7	81.6	21.0
Total	97.8	105.1	40.6	72.1	67.5	71.2	92.2	43.6	165.4	176.3	132.7	57.0

OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	16.1	16.7	8.8	65.5	13.2	15.3	5.5	73.5	29.3	32.1	14.3	69.1
25 - 34	21.3	21.6	*	96.0	14.2	16.0	12.2	56.7	35.6	37.6	13.1	74.1
35 - 44	23.9	24.3	*	96.5	12.7	14.1	8.6	62.1	36.6	38.4	9.5	80.2
45 - 54	11.5	11.5	*	94.9	4.5	4.7	4.9	49.0	16.0	16.2	5.5	74.6
55 and over	5.8	6.3	11.6	35.2	*	*	21.2	*	7.1	7.8	32.8	19.2
Total	78.7	80.4	22.8	77.9	45.9	51.7	52.4	49.6	124.6	132.1	75.3	63.7

MORNINGTON PENINSULA

15 - 24	24.6	27.5	6.6	80.5	20.4	23.4	9.0	72.3	45.0	50.8	15.6	76.5
25 - 34	33.2	34.7	*	95.7	18.2	20.7	15.0	58.0	51.4	55.4	16.5	77.0
35 - 44	28.1	29.0	*	95.7	18.0	19.8	9.2	68.3	46.1	48.8	10.5	82.3
45 - 54	20.8	21.2	*	93.5	9.9	10.6	14.3	42.4	30.7	31.8	15.8	66.8
55 and over	12.1	12.8	25.9	33.0	*	*	38.3	*	15.6	16.2	64.2	20.2
Total	118.8	125.2	36.9	77.2	70.0	77.9	85.8	47.6	188.8	203.1	122.7	62.3

TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION

15 - 19 -	60.8	71.2	54.3	56.7	57.9	67.8	54.2	55.6	118.7	138.9	108.5	56.1
15 - 17	24.7	31.3	44.3	41.4	25.9	31.7	40.9	43.7	50.6	63.0	85.2	42.5
18 - 19	36.1	39.9	10.0	79.9	32.0	36.0	13.3	73.1	68.1	75.9	23.3	76.5
20 - 24	104.6	114.8	15.2	88.3	95.0	102.4	27.0	79.2	199.6	217.2	42.2	83.7
25 - 34	212.4	225.0	12.2	94.9	145.7	157.0	86.3	64.5	358.1	382.0	98.5	79.5
35 - 44	186.2	194.1	12.0	94.2	115.4	123.2	80.9	60.4	301.6	317.2	92.9	77.4
45 - 54	131.6	136.6	12.8	91.4	73.0	76.4	68.3	52.8	204.6	213.0	81.2	72.4
55 - 59	51.9	54.6	17.8	75.4	19.4	20.6	50.2	29.1	71.2	75.2	68.0	52.5
60 - 64	25.6	28.1	34.1	45.2	8.4	8.8	58.0	13.2	34.0	36.9	92.1	28.6
65 and over	10.9	11.6	106.3	9.8	*	*	175.1	*	12.4	13.1	281.5	4.4
Total	784.0	835.8	264.8	75.9	516.3	557.8	600.1	48.2	1,300.3	1,393.6	864.9	61.7

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1985 - continued

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Labour force		Not in labour force	Participation rate	Labour force		Not in labour force	Participation rate	Labour force		Not in labour force	Participation rate
	Employed ('000)	Employed ('000)	('000)	(per cent)	Employed ('000)	Employed ('000)	('000)	(per cent)	Employed ('000)	Employed ('000)	('000)	(per cent)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	15.8	18.0	8.8	67.2	11.7	14.7	8.4	63.6	27.5	32.7	17.2	65.5
25 - 34	20.3	21.1	*	90.4	10.4	11.5	9.7	54.2	30.7	32.6	11.9	73.2
35 - 44	16.5	16.9	*	91.9	10.2	11.0	6.4	63.2	26.7	27.9	7.9	78.0
45 - 54	12.4	12.6	*	87.6	5.8	6.2	8.8	41.6	18.2	18.9	10.6	64.1
55 and over	9.5	10.5	20.5	33.8	*	*	32.4	*	12.7	13.6	52.8	20.4
Total	74.5	79.1	34.8	69.5	41.3	46.5	65.6	41.5	115.8	125.6	100.4	55.6
NORTH WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	15.0	16.3	*	82.9	16.5	17.9	8.8	67.1	31.5	34.2	12.2	73.8
25 - 34	16.7	17.8	*	98.9	9.0	9.8	8.8	52.6	25.7	27.6	9.0	75.3
35 - 44	14.4	14.8	*	89.8	7.9	8.7	7.0	55.3	22.3	23.5	8.7	73.0
45 - 54	10.7	10.7	*	77.1	5.2	5.4	8.7	38.3	15.9	16.1	11.8	57.6
55 and over	6.1	6.3	17.2	26.9	*	*	32.0	*	7.6	7.9	49.3	13.8
Total	63.0	66.0	25.7	72.0	40.0	43.3	65.3	39.9	103.0	109.3	91.0	54.6
NORTHERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	17.3	20.9	8.0	72.4	13.4	17.1	9.9	63.4	30.7	38.0	17.8	68.1
25 - 34	22.9	24.8	5.3	82.4	10.9	12.8	15.4	45.4	33.9	37.6	20.7	64.5
35 - 44	20.3	21.6	*	92.7	13.7	14.1	10.3	57.7	34.0	35.6	12.0	74.8
45 - 54	15.8	16.6	*	88.4	10.3	10.5	7.1	59.6	26.1	27.1	9.3	74.5
55 and over	13.4	13.8	22.6	38.0	4.6	4.9	36.2	11.8	18.0	18.7	58.8	24.1
Total	89.7	97.7	39.7	71.1	52.9	59.4	78.9	42.9	142.6	157.1	118.6	57.0
EASTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	17.1	19.2	5.3	78.4	10.2	11.5	7.0	62.2	27.3	30.6	12.2	71.4
25 - 34	16.6	17.4	*	87.7	10.3	11.1	9.5	53.9	26.9	28.5	12.0	70.4
35 - 44	16.1	16.3	*	87.5	9.9	10.4	7.3	58.8	26.0	26.7	9.6	73.5
45 - 54	8.6	9.3	*	89.2	*	*	5.6	*	12.3	13.0	6.7	66.0
55 and over	8.8	9.3	15.3	37.8	*	*	21.3	*	11.3	11.8	36.6	24.3
Total	67.2	71.5	26.5	72.9	36.6	39.0	50.6	43.6	103.7	110.5	77.1	58.9

55 and over	8.8	9.3	15.3	37.8	*	*	21.3	*	11.3	11.8	36.6	24.3
Total	67.2	71.5	26.5	72.9	36.6	39.0	50.6	43.6	103.7	110.5	77.1	58.9

TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	27.8	33.4	19.2	63.5	22.8	29.0	21.2	57.8	50.6	62.4	40.3	60.7
15 - 17	11.8	14.6	18.8	43.7	12.0	14.1	18.0	44.0	23.8	28.7	36.8	43.8
18 - 19	16.0	18.8	*	98.1	10.8	14.8	*	82.5	26.8	33.6	*	90.6
20 - 24	37.4	41.0	6.2	86.8	29.0	32.2	12.9	71.4	66.4	73.2	19.1	79.3
25 - 34	76.5	81.0	10.2	88.8	40.6	45.2	43.4	51.0	117.1	126.2	53.6	70.2
35 - 44	67.3	69.6	7.2	90.6	41.6	44.1	31.0	58.7	109.0	113.8	38.2	74.9
45 - 54	47.5	49.3	8.3	85.6	24.9	25.8	30.1	46.1	72.5	75.1	38.4	66.2
55 - 59	21.5	22.9	6.2	78.6	6.5	6.7	22.3	23.2	28.0	29.6	28.5	50.9
60 - 64	8.3	9.0	18.5	32.7	*	*	26.2	*	11.6	12.2	44.7	21.5
65 and over	8.1	8.1	50.9	13.7	*	*	73.3	*	10.1	10.1	124.2	7.5
Total	294.4	314.3	126.7	71.3	170.8	188.3	260.4	42.0	465.2	502.5	387.2	56.5

TOTAL VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	88.5	104.6	73.5	58.7	80.8	96.7	75.3	56.2	169.3	201.3	148.8	57.5
15 - 17	36.5	45.9	63.1	42.1	37.9	45.9	59.0	43.8	74.4	91.8	122.1	42.9
18 - 19	52.1	58.7	10.4	85.0	42.8	50.8	16.4	75.6	94.9	109.5	26.8	80.4
20 - 24	141.9	155.8	21.5	87.9	124.0	134.6	39.8	77.2	265.9	290.4	61.3	82.6
25 - 34	288.9	306.0	22.4	93.2	186.3	202.3	129.8	60.9	475.3	508.2	152.2	77.0
35 - 44	253.6	263.7	19.2	93.2	157.0	167.3	111.9	59.9	410.6	431.0	131.1	76.7
45 - 54	179.1	185.9	21.1	89.8	98.0	102.2	98.5	50.9	277.1	288.1	119.6	70.7
55 - 59	73.4	77.5	24.0	76.3	25.9	27.4	72.5	27.4	99.3	104.8	96.5	52.1
60 - 64	33.9	37.1	52.6	41.3	11.6	12.1	84.2	12.5	45.6	49.1	136.8	26.4
65 and over	19.0	19.6	157.2	11.1	*	*	248.4	*	22.5	23.1	405.7	5.4
Total	1,078.4	1,150.1	391.5	74.6	687.0	746.0	860.5	46.4	1,765.5	1,896.1	1,252.0	60.2

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1985
(*'000)

Industry	Melbourne Statistical Division								Indus	
	North		Inner		Outer		Mornington			
	Western	Inner	Eastern	Eastern	Southern	Eastern	Peninsula	Total		
MALES										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.4	9.2	Agric fis min	
Manufacturing	57.6	17.4	29.1	29.5	22.9	19.3	40.2	215.9	Manuf	
Construction	12.3	8.9	11.5	13.9	7.1	12.2	9.7	75.7	Const	
Wholesale and retail	25.2	16.2	18.5	28.1	18.6	13.6	23.8	144.0	Whole	
Transport and storage	16.4	4.3	6.4	8.1	6.0	5.3	6.0	52.5	Transp	
Finance, property, and business services	9.7	10.1	10.3	22.7	16.2	6.6	8.5	84.2	bus	
Community services (a)	9.5	13.7	13.2	21.2	11.4	7.0	8.0	83.9	Commu	
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	6.9	4.3	7.1	6.9	4.1	4.7	37.8	Recre	
Other industries (b)	14.8	8.4	11.0	16.4	8.2	8.5	13.5	80.8	Other	
Total	149.3	86.1	105.2	148.2	97.8	78.7	118.8	784.0	T	
FEMALES										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.5	Agric fis min	
Manufacturing	21.9	13.1	14.4	12.2	11.5	8.6	17.7	99.4	Manuf	
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.8	Const	
Wholesale and retail	20.5	11.8	12.6	22.0	13.2	11.1	16.9	108.1	Whole	
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.1	Transp	
Finance, property, and business services	12.6	10.5	7.5	14.6	10.7	4.4	7.6	67.9	bus	
Community services (a)	21.4	21.6	20.5	33.3	18.4	10.8	12.9	138.8	Commu	
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.7	8.9	*	7.6	7.2	*	4.6	39.0	Recre	
Other industries (b)	5.8	4.5	*	7.5	*	4.2	4.5	33.6	Other	
Total	91.4	74.1	64.5	102.9	67.5	45.9	70.0	516.3	T	
PERSONS										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.3	14.8	Agric fis min	
Manufacturing	79.5	30.5	43.4	41.7	34.3	27.9	57.8	315.3	Manuf	
Construction	13.8	10.0	12.5	17.1	8.1	15.0	11.9	88.5	Const	
Wholesale and retail	45.7	28.1	31.1	50.1	31.8	24.7	40.6	252.1	Whole	
Transport and storage	19.4	6.4	7.5	10.1	7.5	5.9	6.8	63.6	Transp	
Finance, property, and business services	22.4	20.7	17.8	37.3	26.9	11.1	16.1	152.1	bus	
Community services (a)	30.8	35.3	33.6	54.5	29.8	17.8	20.9	222.8	Commu	
Recreational, personal, and other services	8.6	15.8	7.8	14.7	14.0	6.6	9.4	76.8	Recre	
Other industries (b)	20.5	12.9	14.6	23.9	11.7	12.7	17.9	114.4	Other	
Total	240.7	160.1	169.7	251.1	165.4	124.6	188.8	1,300.3	T	

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1985 - continued
('000)

Total Industry	Rest of Victoria				Total Victoria			
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	
	MALES							
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	13.2	16.8	16.1	11.8	57.9	49.4	17.7	67.2
Manufacturing	18.4	8.9	19.8	12.5	59.7	178.0	97.6	275.6
Construction	7.8	4.6	8.0	9.7	30.1	72.6	33.2	105.8
Wholesale and retail	9.4	8.4	12.1	8.9	38.9	109.6	73.3	182.9
Transport and storage	*	*	5.9	4.4	17.1	49.0	20.6	69.6
Finance, property, and business services	4.3	*	5.2	*	15.2	66.8	32.6	99.4
Community services (a)	10.0	7.6	8.9	*	30.1	79.5	34.5	114.0
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	4.3	*	11.0	24.9	24.0	48.9
Other industries (b)	5.1	6.8	9.4	12.9	34.2	82.4	32.7	115.1
Total	74.5	63.0	89.7	67.2	294.4	712.3	366.1	1,078.4
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.8	22.9	24.2	4.2	28.4
Manufacturing	5.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	18.5	78.8	39.0	117.9
Construction	*	*	*	*	4.4	16.3	*	17.2
Wholesale and retail	7.3	9.3	10.6	8.2	35.3	70.9	72.5	143.5
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	6.3	6.8	13.1
Finance, property, and business services	*	*	*	*	9.6	39.5	38.0	77.5
Community services (a)	11.5	10.2	16.0	8.4	46.0	118.9	66.0	184.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	4.7	6.7	*	17.6	29.0	27.6	56.6
Other industries (b)	*	*	5.4	*	14.4	25.1	22.8	47.9
Total	41.3	40.0	52.9	36.6	170.8	409.1	277.9	687.0
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	19.2	22.1	22.0	17.6	80.8	73.6	22.0	95.6
Manufacturing	24.0	13.2	24.1	16.9	78.2	256.9	136.6	393.5
Construction	9.3	5.5	9.1	10.7	34.6	88.9	34.1	123.0
Wholesale and retail	16.7	17.7	22.7	17.1	74.2	180.5	145.8	326.3
Transport and storage	*	4.9	6.1	4.6	19.1	55.3	27.4	82.7
Finance, property, and business services	6.6	5.0	8.0	5.2	24.8	106.3	70.6	176.9
Community services (a)	21.5	17.8	24.9	11.9	76.1	198.4	100.4	298.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	6.1	7.5	10.9	4.2	28.7	53.9	51.6	105.5
Other industries (b)	8.9	9.4	14.7	15.5	48.6	107.5	55.5	163.0
Total	115.8	103.0	142.6	103.7	465.2	1,121.4	644.0	1,765.5

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1985
(*'000)

Occupation	Melbourne Statistical Division								Total	
	North		Inner		Outer		Mornington Peninsula			
	Western	Inner	Eastern	Eastern	Southern	Eastern	Peninsula			
MALES										
Professional and technical	16.8	18.2	18.1	39.4	24.3	12.3	12.7	141.8		
Administrative, executive, and										
managerial	7.0	9.5	7.4	18.2	11.8	6.7	9.7	70.4		
Clerical	16.8	8.3	8.6	16.7	9.4	6.2	11.0	77.0		
Sales	9.9	7.8	6.0	10.4	7.9	4.9	11.2	58.0		
Farmers, fishermen, timber-										
getters, etc; and miners,										
quarrymen, and related										
workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.2	16.0		
Transport and communication	11.9	*	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.4	7.8	44.7		
Tradesmen, production-process										
workers, and labourers, nec	77.6	31.6	51.0	46.0	32.3	36.2	54.8	329.6		
Service, sport, and recreation	8.6	6.4	6.1	9.8	5.7	4.6	5.3	46.6		
Total	149.3	86.1	105.2	148.2	97.8	78.7	118.8	784.0		
FEMALES										
Professional and technical	13.4	20.9	11.2	26.2	14.4	7.0	8.0	101.0		
Administrative, executive, and										
managerial	*	4.0	*	*	*	*	*	15.6		
Clerical	33.0	21.0	23.5	38.1	23.9	20.1	30.1	189.7		
Sales	10.2	6.6	10.1	12.2	6.5	6.2	8.0	59.8		
Farmers, fishermen, timber-										
getters, etc; and miners,										
quarrymen, and related										
workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.2		
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.7		
Tradesmen, production-process										
workers, and labourers, nec	17.7	10.3	8.5	5.8	10.1	4.5	13.1	69.9		
Service, sport, and recreation	13.9	9.8	8.8	13.8	8.8	5.9	6.3	67.3		
Total	91.4	74.1	64.5	102.9	67.5	45.9	70.0	516.3		
PERSONS										
Professional and technical	30.2	39.2	29.3	65.6	38.6	19.2	20.7	242.9		
Administrative, executive, and										
managerial	8.1	13.5	8.8	21.7	14.9	8.0	11.0	86.0		
Clerical	49.8	29.3	32.1	54.8	33.3	26.3	41.1	266.6		
Sales	20.1	14.4	16.0	22.5	14.5	11.1	19.2	117.8		
Farmers, fishermen, timber-										
getters, etc; and miners,										
quarrymen, and related										
workers	*	*	*	*	*	4.1	8.4	21.1		
Transport and communication	14.0	4.4	7.3	7.7	5.5	4.7	8.9	52.4		
Tradesmen, production-process										
workers, and labourers, nec	95.4	41.9	59.4	51.9	42.4	40.7	67.9	399.5		
Service, sport, and recreation	22.5	16.3	14.9	23.5	14.5	10.5	11.6	113.9		
Total	240.7	160.1	169.7	251.1	165.4	124.6	188.8	1,300.3		

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1985
('000)

Total	Occupation	Rest of Victoria				Total Victoria			
		South		North	Total	Married	Other	Total	
		Western	Western	Northern					
MALES									
141.8	Professional and technical	10.4	8.8	8.8	4.8	32.9	128.2	46.5	174.7
70.4	Administrative, executive, and managerial	4.9	*	7.0	*	19.1	76.7	12.7	89.4
77.0	Clerical	*	*	4.3	*	12.0	50.1	38.9	89.0
58.0	Sales	*	*	*	*	13.5	43.1	28.4	71.5
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers									
16.0		14.8	17.1	17.3	10.8	60.0	54.1	21.8	76.0
44.7	Transport and communication	*	5.0	5.3	4.3	18.4	47.2	15.9	63.1
329.6	Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	31.0	19.6	36.5	35.7	122.8	277.0	175.4	452.4
46.6	Service, sport, and recreation	*	*	7.2	*	15.7	35.8	26.5	62.3
784.0	Total	74.5	63.0	89.7	67.2	294.4	712.3	366.1	1,078.4
FEMALES									
101.0	Professional and technical	8.0	7.3	9.8	4.0	29.1	78.7	51.4	130.1
15.6	Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	*	*	*	11.8	6.8	18.6
189.7	Clerical	9.9	9.2	13.7	9.2	42.0	124.7	106.9	231.6
59.8	Sales	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.9	20.8	38.6	42.0	80.7
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers									
5.2		6.0	5.1	5.9	5.1	22.1	22.7	4.6	27.3
7.1	Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	6.3	5.2	11.5
69.9	Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	5.2	4.5	*	*	16.4	60.2	26.1	86.4
67.3	Service, sport, and recreation	5.3	8.6	12.7	7.0	33.6	66.1	34.9	100.9
516.3	Total	41.3	40.0	52.9	36.6	170.8	409.1	277.9	687.0
PERSONS									
242.9	Professional and technical	18.5	16.0	18.6	8.8	62.0	206.9	97.9	304.8
86.0	Administrative, executive, and managerial	6.0	*	7.6	4.9	22.0	88.5	19.5	108.1
266.6	Clerical	12.6	11.9	18.0	11.5	54.0	174.8	145.8	320.6
117.8	Sales	8.0	8.1	8.8	9.4	34.4	81.7	70.4	152.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers									
21.2		20.8	22.2	23.2	15.9	82.1	76.8	26.4	103.2
52.4	Transport and communication	4.8	5.4	6.4	5.6	22.2	53.5	21.1	74.6
399.5	Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	36.2	24.1	40.1	38.8	139.3	337.3	201.5	538.8
113.9	Service, sport, and recreation	8.8	11.6	19.9	8.9	49.3	101.9	61.3	163.2
300.3	Total	115.8	103.0	142.6	103.7	465.2	1,121.4	644.0	1,765.5

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1985
(*000)

Classification	Age group (years)							60 and over	Total		
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59					
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION											
Agriculture services to agriculture											
	5.4	6.2	16.5	23.1	14.5	7.7	11.5		85.0		
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.4		
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.2		
Manufacturing -	35.2	64.3	96.4	87.9	71.5	24.8	13.3		393.5		
Food, beverages, and tobacco	*	7.2	15.4	14.5	8.6	*	*	*	54.6		
Metal products	4.1	8.7	12.8	13.3	8.7	*	*	*	52.4		
Other manufacturing	27.3	48.4	68.2	60.1	54.2	18.6	9.8		286.5		
Construction	9.3	16.7	34.0	30.8	20.8	7.9	*		123.0		
Wholesale and retail trade	65.4	54.3	74.3	66.4	41.8	15.5	8.7		326.3		
Transport and storage	*	11.3	24.6	19.6	15.8	5.4	*		82.1		
Finance, property, and business services	16.7	31.5	54.6	39.2	21.2	5.1	8.6		176.9		
Community services (a)	8.6	39.3	96.0	75.6	54.0	16.3	8.9		298.9		
Recreational, personal, and other services	17.6	19.0	25.1	22.7	12.0	5.8	*		105.5		
Other industries (b)	6.6	22.2	50.6	42.2	24.3	10.4	6.7		163.0		
Total	169.3	265.9	475.3	410.6	277.1	99.3	68.0	1,765.5			
OCCUPATION											
Professional and technical	4.1	35.2	110.0	84.8	48.1	13.0	9.5		304.8		
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	22.9	39.5	25.4	9.7	6.4		108.1		
Clerical	42.8	67.9	96.7	63.7	32.8	11.1	5.6		320.6		
Sales	34.7	24.8	29.7	30.1	19.3	8.4	5.1		152.2		
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	7.8	10.5	19.2	26.1	17.7	9.3	12.6		103.2		
Transport and communication	*	7.9	21.9	18.8	15.2	5.4	*		74.6		
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	58.2	92.4	137.6	108.5	90.1	31.0	20.9		538.8		
Service, sport, and recreation	19.4	23.3	37.3	39.0	28.4	11.3	4.5		163.2		
Total	169.3	265.9	475.3	410.6	277.1	99.3	68.0	1,765.5			

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions, and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 8. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION,
VICTORIA, MAY 1985
(hours)

Total	Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
		Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION										
85.0	Agriculture and services to agriculture	54.3	44.9	51.9	27.7	38.0	29.0	45.0	43.5	44.7
4.4										
6.2	Forestry, fishing, and hunting	38.7	39.6	39.1	6.3	32.0	14.7	33.3	38.8	35.6
393.5	Mining	43.5	44.8	43.9	31.2	34.2	32.8	42.2	42.4	42.3
54.6	Manufacturing -	40.6	38.1	39.7	31.6	35.6	32.9	37.8	37.4	37.7
52.4	Food, beverages, and tobacco	36.9	39.2	37.5	34.0	34.3	34.1	36.1	37.5	36.5
286.5	Metal products	42.5	36.4	40.4	25.8	32.8	27.3	38.9	36.0	38.0
123.0	Other manufacturing	41.0	38.3	40.0	31.9	35.9	33.3	38.0	37.6	37.8
326.3	Construction	41.9	37.2	40.4	17.5	35.6	18.5	37.4	37.2	37.4
82.7	Wholesale and retail trade	44.1	35.5	40.6	29.0	27.9	28.5	38.2	31.7	35.3
	Transport and storage	42.9	37.4	41.3	30.1	35.6	32.9	41.5	37.0	40.0
176.9	Finance, property, and business services	41.6	38.2	40.5	27.6	35.4	31.4	36.4	36.7	36.5
298.9	Community services (b)	40.2	34.2	38.4	26.6	33.2	29.0	32.1	33.6	32.6
105.5	Recreational, personal, and other services	43.2	29.9	36.7	27.0	27.8	27.4	34.5	28.8	31.7
163.0	Other industries (c)	35.9	33.9	35.3	26.1	33.7	29.7	33.6	33.8	33.7
1,765.5	All employed persons	41.9	36.5	40.0	27.8	32.1	29.6	36.7	34.6	36.0
OCCUPATION										
304.8	Professional and technical	41.7	37.1	40.5	28.3	36.2	31.4	36.6	36.6	36.6
108.1	Administrative, executive, and managerial	47.4	46.7	47.3	40.3	45.9	42.4	46.4	46.4	46.4
320.6	Clerical	37.7	36.9	37.3	26.4	33.5	29.7	29.6	34.4	31.8
152.2	Sales	46.0	32.1	40.5	29.2	23.9	26.4	38.0	27.2	33.0
	Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	50.9	39.1	47.5	27.8	36.9	29.3	44.0	38.7	42.7
103.2		41.3	36.5	40.1	25.2	33.0	28.7	39.4	35.7	38.4
74.6	Transport and communication	39.6	37.2	38.7	33.1	35.2	33.7	38.4	36.9	37.9
538.8	Tradesmen, production - process workers, and labourers, nec.	36.2	27.9	32.7	22.5	25.9	23.7	27.3	26.8	27.1
163.2	Service, sport, and recreation	41.9	36.5	40.0	27.8	32.1	29.6	36.7	34.6	36.0
1,765.5	All employed persons									

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.5. For further information see 'Technical Note' in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED, VICTORIA, MAY 1985

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
*000									
Employers	50.5	5.2	55.8	19.7	*	22.5	70.2	8.1	78.2
Self-employed	92.5	24.6	117.0	44.4	5.6	50.0	136.8	30.2	167.0
Wage and salary earners	568.5	334.8	903.3	343.2	269.3	612.5	911.7	604.1	1,515.8
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.4
Total	712.3	366.1	1,078.4	409.1	277.9	687.0	1,121.4	644.0	1,765.5
HOURS WORKED									
Employers	51.6	51.6	51.6	34.2	54.1	36.7	46.7	52.5	47.3
Self-employed	48.0	42.9	47.0	26.7	42.0	28.4	41.1	42.7	41.4
Wage and salary earners	40.0	35.8	38.4	27.6	31.7	29.4	35.3	33.9	34.8
Unpaid family helpers (a)	49.5	42.0	44.8	33.0	40.0	33.8	38.3	41.7	39.6
All employed persons	41.9	36.5	40.0	27.8	32.1	29.6	36.7	34.6	36.0

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

TABLE 10. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB, VICTORIA, MAY 1985

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	13.9	6.1	19.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
Construction	4.2	*	4.7	3.8	*	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	7.4	6.4	13.8	3.9	4.2	4.0
Community services (b)	*	*	4.7	*	*	1.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	5.4	*	*	4.9
Other industries (c)	9.9	4.7	14.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
Occupation -						
Clerical	*	8.8	10.4	*	3.7	3.1
Sales	*	*	6.1	*	*	3.9
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	22.1	5.6	27.7	4.7	6.1	4.9
Service, sport, and recreation	*	*	5.6	*	*	3.3
Other occupations (d)	10.5	*	13.2	2.6	*	2.2
Total	39.0	24.1	63.1	3.6	3.5	3.6
Not employed (a) in the past two years	20.3	20.9	41.3
Stood down	*	*	*
Looking for first job	11.9	12.3	24.2
Total	71.7	59.0	130.6	6.2	7.9	6.9

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises professional and technical; administrative, executive, and managerial; farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.; miners, quarrymen, etc.; and transport and communication occupation groups.

TABLE A : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
('000)

Total	VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
	Size of estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
78.2	Standard error	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.5	6.5	8.1	9.9
167.0														
,515.8	VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
4.4	Size of estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
,765.5		Standard error												
	Melbourne Statistical Division -													
47.3	Western Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.8		
41.4	Inner Melbourne	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.9	..		
34.8	North Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	..		
39.6	Inner Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.6		
36.0	Southern Melbourne	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.6	6.4		
	Outer Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.4	..		
	Mornington Peninsula	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	6.0		
	Rest of Victoria -													
	South Western Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..		
	North Western Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.0	..		
	Northern Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..		
	Eastern Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.3	..		

TABLE B : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS
('000)

	VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
	Size of larger estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
4.9	Standard error	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.5	8.3
4.0														
3.1	Size of larger estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
3.9		Standard error												
	Melbourne Statistical Division -													
3.3	Western Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2		
2.2	Inner Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	..		
3.6	North Eastern Melbourne	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..	
	Inner Eastern Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0		
	Southern Melbourne	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.5		
	Outer Eastern Melbourne	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	..		
	Mornington Peninsula	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.2		
	Rest of Victoria -													
6.9	South Western Victoria	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	..		
	North Western Victoria	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	..		
	Northern Victoria	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	..		
	Eastern Victoria	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..		

